

ChE 548

Spring 2005

Homework Assignment 1

Problem 1.

Consider the two flux equations describing diffusion in a binary system:

$$\underline{j}_A = -\rho D_{AB} \nabla w_A \quad \text{and} \quad \underline{j}_B = -\rho D_{BA} \nabla w_B$$

Prove  $D_{AB} = D_{BA}$ .

Problem 2.

Consider diffusion in a binary mixture under isothermal conditions. Find the simplest relationship between the two diffusivities,  $D_{AB}$  and  $D_{BA}$ , in the following two expressions, assuming that the frame of reference is with respect to the mass-averaged velocity.

$$\mathbf{j}_A = -D_{AB} \nabla \rho_A \quad \text{and} \quad \mathbf{j}_B = -D_{BA} \nabla \rho_B$$

Problem 3.

Consider the two flux equations describing diffusion in a binary system:

$$\underline{j}_A = -\rho D_{AB} \nabla w_A \quad \text{and} \quad \underline{J}_A^* = -c D_{AB}^* \nabla x_A$$

Prove  $D_{AB} = D_{AB}^*$ .Problem 4. Problem BSL 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed: 17.A.1Problem 5. Problem BSL 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed: 17.A.5Problem 6. Problem BSL 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed: 17.A.10Problem 7. Problem BSL 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed: 17.B.3